

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method of displaying information, comprising:
  - 2 presenting a first subset of information of a file in a scrollable area, the first subset
  - 3 of information comprising, at least in part, a second subset of information, the second
  - 4 subset of information being designated as a materialization entity; and
  - 5 when the file in the scrollable area is scrolled and at least a portion of the
  - 6 materialization entity is scrolled out of the scrollable area, displaying the materialization
  - 7 entity, at least in part, in a materialization area.
- 1 2. The method of Claim 1 further comprising:
  - 2 associating a materialization attribute with the materialization entity to designate
  - 3 the second subset of information as the materialization entity.
- 1 3. The method of Claim 1 wherein the scrollable area is in a window and the
- 2 materialization area is also in that same window.
- 1 4. The method of Claim 1 wherein the scrollable area is in a first window, and
- 2 wherein the materialization area is in a second window, different from the first window,
- 3 to provide a materialization window.
- 1 5. The method of Claim 4 wherein the materialization window is adjacent to the first
- 2 window.
- 1 6. The method of Claim 1 further comprising:
  - 2 when the at least a portion of the materialization entity is scrolled out of view,
  - 3 displaying the materialization area.
- 1 7. The method of Claim 1 further comprising:
  - 2 displaying the materialization area in response to a user activation.

1    8.     The method of Claim 1 further comprising:  
2                when the materialization entity is scrolled back into the scrollable area, deleting  
3                the materialization window containing the materialization entity.

1    9.     The method of Claim 1 wherein a third subset of the information of the file is  
2                designated as an additional materialization entity; and  
3                when at least a portion of the additional materialization entity is scrolled out of  
4                view, displaying the additional materialization entity, at least in part, in the  
5                materialization area.

1    10.    The method of Claim 1 further comprising:  
2                when the materialization entity is scrolled back into the scrollable area, deleting  
3                the materialization entity from the materialization area.

1    11.    The method of Claim 1 further comprising:  
2                in response to a user signal with respect to the materialization entity in the  
3                materialization area, scrolling the file such that the materialization entity is displayed in  
4                the scrollable area.

1    12.    The method of Claim 2 wherein the materialization entity is associated with a  
2                materialization entity designation of temporary, further comprising:  
3                when the file is closed, disassociating the materialization attribute from the  
4                materialization entity.

1    13.    The method of Claim 1 wherein the materialization entity is associated with a  
2                materialization entity designation of permanent, further comprising when the  
3                materialization entity designation is permanent, storing the materialization entity  
4                designation in persistent storage.

- 1    14. An article of manufacture comprising a computer program usable medium
- 2    embodying one or more instructions executable by a computer for performing a method
- 3    of displaying information, the method comprising:
  - 4       presenting a first subset of information of a file in a scrollable area, the first subset
  - 5       of information comprising, at least in part, a second subset of information, the second
  - 6       subset of information being designated as a materialization entity; and
  - 7       when the file in the scrollable area is scrolled and at least a portion of the
  - 8       materialization entity is scrolled out of the scrollable area, displaying the materialization
  - 9       entity, at least in part, in a materialization area.
- 1    15. The article of manufacture of Claim 14, said method further comprising:
  - 2       associating a materialization attribute with the materialization entity to designate
  - 3       the second subset of information as the materialization entity.
- 1    16. The article of manufacture of Claim 14 wherein the scrollable area is in a window
- 2    and the materialization area is also in that same window.
- 1    17. The article of manufacture of Claim 14 wherein the scrollable area is in a first
- 2    window, and wherein the materialization area is in a second window, different from the
- 3    first window, to provide a materialization window.
- 1    18. The article of manufacture of Claim 17 wherein the materialization window is
- 2    adjacent to the first window.
- 1    19. The article of manufacture of Claim 17, said method further comprising:
  - 2       when the materialization entity is scrolled back into the scrollable area, deleting
  - 3       the materialization window containing the first entity.
- 1    20. The article of manufacture of Claim 17, said method further comprising:
  - 2       when the materialization entity is scrolled back into the scrollable area, deleting
  - 3       the materialization entity from the materialization area.

- 1    21.    The article of manufacture of Claim 14, said method further comprising:
  - 2                when the at least a portion of the materialization entity is scrolled out of view,
  - 3                displaying the materialization area.
- 1    22.    The article of manufacture of Claim 14, said method further comprising:
  - 2                displaying the materialization area in response to a user activation.
- 1    23.    The article of manufacture of Claim 14 wherein a third subset of the information of the file is designated as an additional materialization entity; said method further comprising:
  - 4                when at least a portion of the additional materialization entity is scrolled out of view, displaying at least the portion of the additional materialization entity in the materialization area.
- 1    24.    The article of manufacture of Claim 14, said method further comprising:
  - 2                in response to a user signal with respect to the materialization entity in the materialization area, scrolling the file such that the materialization entity is displayed in the scrollable area.
- 1    25.    The article of manufacture of Claim 15 wherein the materialization entity is associated with a materialization entity designation of temporary, said method further comprising:
  - 4                when the file is closed, disassociating the materialization attribute from materialization entity.
- 1    26.    The article of manufacture of Claim 14 wherein the materialization entity is associated with a materialization entity designation of permanent, further comprising
  - 3                when the materialization entity designation is permanent, storing the materialization entity designation in persistent storage.

- 1    27. An apparatus for displaying information comprising:
  - 2            a processor; and
  - 3            a memory storing instructions that:
    - 4                present a first subset of information of a file in a scrollable area, the first
    - 5                subset of information comprising, at least in part, a second subset of information, the
    - 6                second subset of information being designated as a materialization entity; and
    - 7                display the materialization entity, at least in part, in a materialization area
    - 8                when the file in the scrollable area is scrolled and at least a portion of the materialization
    - 9                entity is scrolled out of the scrollable area.
  
- 1    28. The apparatus of Claim 27 further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                associate a materialization attribute with the materialization entity to designate the
  - 3                second subset of information as the materialization entity.
  
- 1    29. The apparatus of Claim 27 wherein the scrollable area is in a window and the  
2                materialization area is also in that same window.
  
- 1    30. The apparatus of Claim 27 wherein the scrollable area is in a first window, and  
2                wherein the materialization area is in a second window, different from the first window,  
3                to provide a materialization window.
  
- 1    31. The apparatus of Claim 30 wherein the materialization window is adjacent to the  
2                first window.
  
- 1    32. The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                display the materialization area when at least a portion of the materialization
  - 3                entity is scrolled out of view.
  
- 1    33. The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                display the materialization area in response to a user activation.

- 1    34.    The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                delete the materialization window containing the materialization entity.
- 1    35.    The apparatus of Claim 27, wherein a third subset of information of the file is  
2    designated as an additional materialization entity; and further comprising one or more  
3    instructions that:
  - 4                display the additional materialization entity, at least in part, in the materialization  
5    area when at least a portion of the additional materialization is scrolled out of view.
- 1    36.    The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                delete the materialization entity from the materialization area when the  
3    materialization entity is scrolled back into the scrollable area.
- 1    37.    The apparatus of Claim 27, further comprising one or more instructions that:
  - 2                scroll the file such that the materialization entity is displayed in the scrollable area  
3    in response to a user signal with respect to the materialization entity in the materialization  
4    area.
- 1    38.    The apparatus of Claim 28, wherein the materialization entity is associated with a  
2    materialization entity designation of temporary, further comprising one or more  
3    instructions that:
  - 4                disassociate the materialization attribute from materialization entity when the file  
5    is closed.
- 1    39.    The apparatus of Claim 27 wherein the materialization entity is associated with a  
2    materialization entity designation of permanent, further comprising when the  
3    materialization entity designation is permanent, storing the materialization entity  
4    designation in persistent storage.